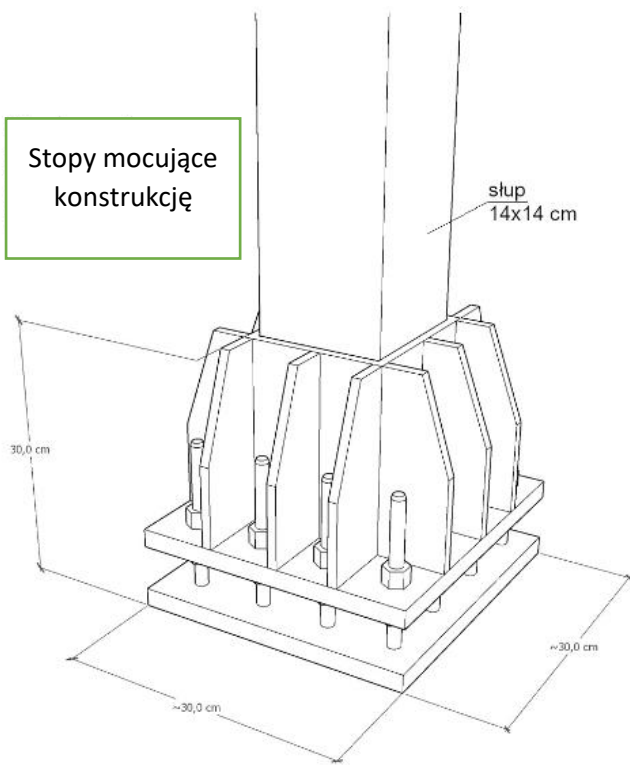
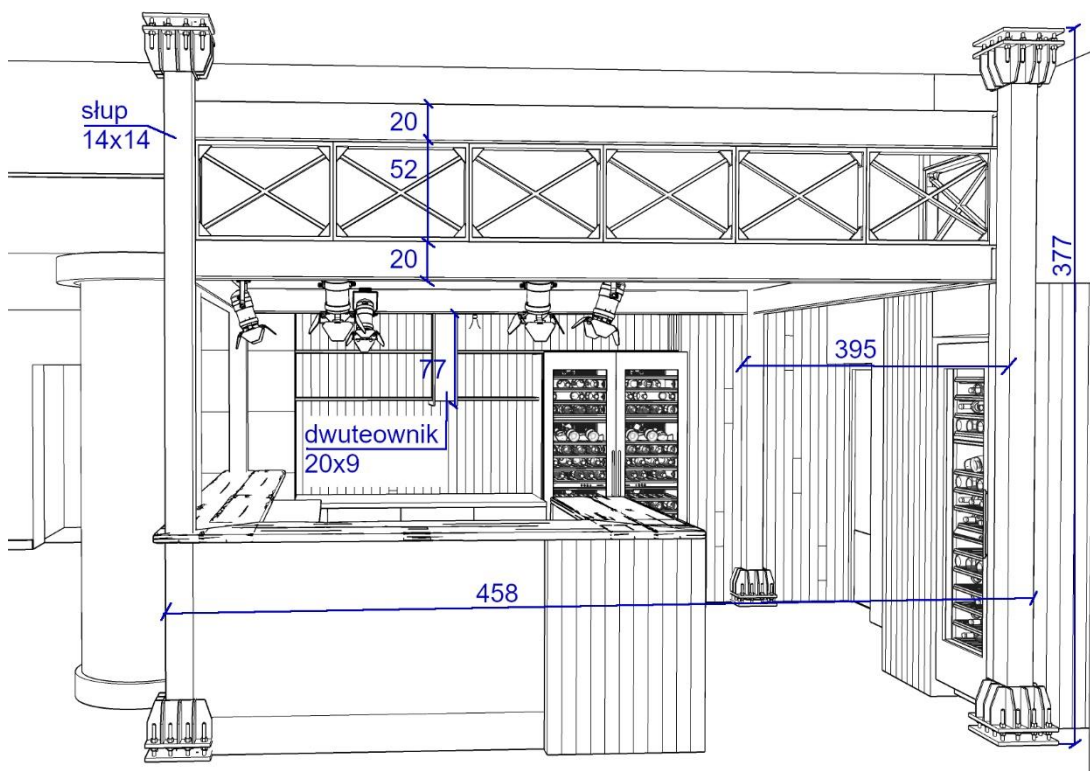
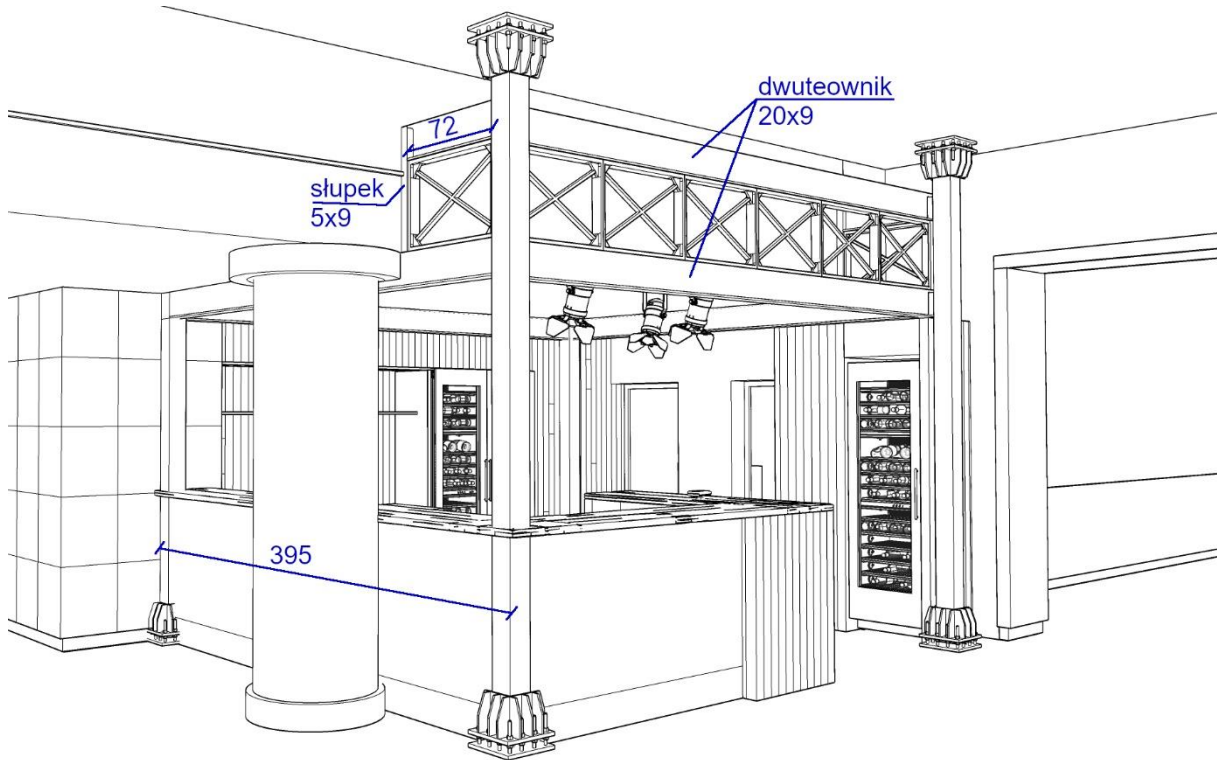


Stopy mocujące konstrukcję





Kratownica

